### Turbulence Measurements on CIRPAS Twin Otter during POST



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LI-COR H2O/CO2 Analyzer Closed path (inside nose)

#### **POST- UC Irvine Turbulence Instrumentation**



#### Air intake for LI-COR

**C-MIGITS INS/GPS** 

**Krypton fast Humidity** 

**Research Pitot** 

5-port radome wind system

02

New radome plumbing, effectively traps clouds (or rain) liquid water preventing it from obstructing the pressure xducers lines. **Zero failure in POST and VOCALS-REx.** 



New radome plumbing, effectively traps clouds (or rain) liquid water preventing it from obstructing the pressure xducers lines. **Zero failure in POST and VOCALS-REx.** 



Parameter	$\mathbf{Instrument}^a$	Location	$\mathbf{Fast}/\mathbf{Slow}^b$
	Systron Donner C-MIGITS III (GPS/INS) $(2)^c$	Nose	F
Position	Trimble TansVector (GPS)	Wings & Fus., top	F
	NovAtel (GPS)	top Fus.	S
Ground Speed Vector	Systron Donner C-MIGITS III (GPS/INS) $(2)^c$	Nose	F
	Trimble TansVector (GPS)	Wings & Fus., top	F
Attitude Angles	Systron Donner C-MIGITS III (2) <sup>c</sup> (GPS/INS)	Nose	F
	Trimble TansVector (GPS)	Wings & Fus., top	F
Aircraft Altitude	Collins ALT-50 Radar Altimeter	Belly	S
Humidity	LI-COR 7500	Nose	F
	Campbell Sci. Krypton Hygrometer KH2O	Nose	F
	NCAR Lyman- $\alpha$ Hygrometer	Nose	F
	EdgeTech Dewpointer 137-C3	Nose	S
Recovery Temperature	Rosemount 102E4AL $(2)^c$	Nose	F
_	UCI-modified Rosemount $(2)^c$	Nose	F
	U Warsaw Ultra Fast Temperature $(2)^c$	Nose	F
$\Delta P_{\alpha}, \Delta P_{\beta} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{Differential} \\ \text{Attack,Sideslip} \end{array} \right\}$	Flush Radome Pressure Ports Setra 239 Transducers	Radome	F
Pressure )	Aero Instrument Pitot Tube Setra 239 Transducer	Fuselage, Starboard	F
$P_{qm} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} P_{qm} \\ Pressures \end{array} \right\}$	Flush Radome Pressure Port Setra 239 Transducer	Radome	F
Static Pressure	Flush Pressure Ports Setra 270 Transducer	Fuselage	F
IR Sea Surface Temperature	Heiman KT19.85 Radiometer	Nose	S
IR Sky Temperature	Tasco THI-700L	Fuselage, top	S
SW $\uparrow$ Irradiance	Kipp & Zonen	Fuselage, belly	S
$SW \downarrow Irradiance$	Kipp & Zonen	Fuselage, top	S
$LW \uparrow Irradiance$	Kipp & Zonen	Fuselage, belly	s
$LW \downarrow Irradiance$	Kipp & Zonen	Fuselage, top	s
CO2 Concentration	LI-COR 7500	Nose	F

<sup>b</sup> F: Fast-response sensor, S: Slow-response sensor

<sup>c</sup> Number of identical sensors

# Status of Instruments Logged on UCI Data System



Physics Of Stratocumulus	Top (POST) Jul-Aug 2008	UTC Day	7/16	7/17	7/19	7/21	7/28	7/29	7/30	8/1	8/2	8/4	8/6	8/8	8/9	8/12	8/13	8/14	8/15
Contact Scientist	Instrument	Flight ID	TO1	T02	TO3	TO4	TO5	TO6	T07	TO8	TO9	TO10	T011	TO12	TO13	TO14	TO15	TO16	TO17
malina@fuw.edu.pl	Ultra Fast Temperature (UW)																		
hjonsson@nps.edu	Rosemount Temperature																		
dkhelif@uci.edu	Rosemount Temperature (UCI)																		
dkhelif@uci.edu	Mod. Rosemount Temp (UCI)						1			** Remo	wed to n	nake spa	ace for o	ther inst	ruments				
dkhelif@uci.edu	LI-COR 7500 CO2 (UCI)		Not	installec	L														
dkhelif@uci.edu	LI-COR 7500 Humidity (UCI)		Not	installec	1			(xx)											
hjonsson@nps.edu	Edge-Tech Dewpoint																		
beaton@ucar.edu	Lyman-Alpha (NCAR)																		
dkhelif@uci.edu	Lyman-Alpha (UCI)									** Remov	ed to ma	ake spac	e for oth	ner instru	ments				
dkhelif@uci.edu	Mod. Krypton Hygrometer (UCI)		Not ins	stalled	Not ins	stalled	Not in	stalled	Not i	nstalled	Not i	installed							
hjonsson@nps.edu	Radar Altimeter																		
hjonsson@nps.edu	Static Pressure																		
dkhelif@uci.edu	Radome Gust System (UCI) (x)																		
hjonsson@nps.edu	Heiman SST																		
dkhelif@uci.edu	Upward-looking IR Temp. (UCI)																		
bucholtz@nrlmry.navy.mil	Solar Radiometers																		
bucholtz@nrlmry.navy.mil	IR Radiometers					<u>.</u>	<i></i>												
hjonsson@nps.edu	Novatel																		
hjonsson@nps.edu	TRANSVECTOR																		
dkhelif@uci.edu	C-MIGITS (UCI)																		
hjonsson@nps.edu	C-MIGITS (CIRPAS)																		
hjonsson@nps.edu	PCASP																		
hjonsson@nps.edu	FSSP-100																		
hjonsson@nps.edu	CASP/CIP-2D/LWC																		
dionelee@gmail.com	PDI																		
hjonsson@nps.edu	TSI 3020 CPC																		
hjonsson@nps.edu	TSI 3025 UFCPC																		
hgerber6@comcast.net	PVM																		
hudon@dri.edu	CCN 1 (DRI) "this is a backup"				** Rei	moved to	make s	pace for	other in	strument	s (thi	s is a ba	ckup ins	trument)	1				
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## FLIGHT PATH





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Description of Plots from UCI Data System on CIRPAS Twin Otter Physics Of Stratocumulus Top (POST) Jul 16 - Aug 15, 2008.

Page 1: Twin Otter 2-D Track with map overlay LON: C-MIGITS Aircraft Longitude [deg] LAT: C-MIGITS Aircraft Latitude [deg]

Page 2: Twin Otter 3-D Track with map overlay LON: UCI C-MIGITS Aircraft Longitude [deg] LAT: UCI C-MIGITS Aircraft Latitude [deg] PALT: Pressure Altitude (adjusted to radar altitude) [m]

Page 3: Continuity Check of 40-Hz GPS Time from UCI DAQ system Top panel: Samples: 40-Hz sample number 40-Hz GPS Time, [s] Bottom panel: Samples: 40-Hz sample number Delta (Time): Differential of 40-Hz GPS Time (Time(i+1)-Time(i)) [s]

Note: Pages 4-12 are Time series of grouped variables versus UTC [HH:MM]

#### Page 4: Twin Otter Attitude from UCI C-MIGITS

LAT: Aircraft Latitude [deg] LON: Aircraft Longitude [deg] THETA: Aircraft Pitch [deg] PHI: Aircraft Roll [deg] PSI: Aircraft True Heading [deg]

Page 5: Twin Otter Velocities from UCI C-MIGITS. (Earth Reference Frame) Vx: Aircraft East Velocity [m/s] Vy: Aircraft North Velocity [m/s] Vz: Aircraft Vertical Velocity [m/s]

#### Page 6-8: Pressures from Radome and Fuselage

PDAR: Differential Pressure of angle of Attack from Radome [mb] PDSR: Differential Pressure of angle of Sideslip from Radome [mb] PQR: Dynamic Pressure from Radome [mb] PQF: Dynamic Pressure from Fuselage (UCI Pitot) [mb]

PTR: Total Pressure from Radome [mb]

PSF: Static Pressure from Fuselage [mb]

DPET: Edge Tech chilled mirror dew point temperature [C] AHK: Campbell Sci. Krypton absolute humidity [V] AHL: LI-COR 7500 absolute humidity (before in situ calibration) [g/m^3] CO2L: LI-COR 7500 CO2 density [g/m^3]

CO2L: LI-COR 7500 CO2 density [g/m^3] PALTC: Pressure Altidude (adjusted to radar altitude) [m]

TTR: CIRPAS Rosemount Recovery Temperature [C] TTR2: UCI Rosemount Recovery Temperature [C]

TIRKTD: Heiman KT Sea-surface IR Temperature [C]

TAD: Ambient Temperature from reference temperature (ttr or ttr2) [C]

#### Page 11: Temperature and TAS Measurements

Page 10: Humidity and CO2 Measurements

Page 9: Temperature Measurements

TAD: Ambient Temperature from reference temperature [C] DPET: EdgeTech chilled mirror dew point temperature [C] THETA: Potential Temperature [C (not customary K)] TIRKTD: Heiman KT Sea-surface IR Temperature [C] TASD: True Airspeed using dry air properties [m/s]

#### Page 12: Wind Measurements

WSR: Wind Speed [m/s] WDR: Direction the wind is blowing from (meteorological convention) [deg] WXR: East Wind Component - Earth Ref. [m/s] WYR: North Wind Component - Earth Ref. [m/s] WZR: Vertical Wind Component - Earth Ref. [m/s] WLTR: Lateral Wind Component - Aircraft Ref. [m/s] WLTR: Lateral Wind Component - Aircraft Ref. [m/s] VZBS: Aircraft Vertical Velocity - Earth Ref. [m/s]

# Page 12: WINDS



### WINDS



 $u = u_p - U_a D$ 

 $\times [\sin\psi\cos\theta + \tan\beta(\cos\psi\cos\phi + \sin\psi\sin\theta\sin\phi) + \tan\alpha(\sin\psi\sin\theta\cos\phi - \cos\psi\sin\phi)]$   $+ \tan\alpha(\sin\psi\sin\theta\cos\phi - \cos\psi\sin\phi)]$   $-L(\dot{\theta}\sin\theta\sin\psi - \dot{\psi}\cos\psi\cos\theta)$   $v = v_p - U_a D$   $\times [\cos\psi\cos\theta - \tan\beta(\sin\psi\cos\phi - \cos\psi\sin\theta\sin\phi) + \tan\alpha(\cos\psi\sin\theta\cos\phi + \sin\psi\sin\phi)]$   $-L(\dot{\psi}\sin\psi\cos\theta + \dot{\theta}\cos\psi\sin\theta),$   $w = w_p - U_a D[\sin\theta - \tan\beta\cos\theta\sin\phi - \tan\alpha\cos\theta\cos\phi]$  $+ L\dot{\theta}\cos\theta$ 

where  $u_p$  and  $v_p$  are the east and north aircraft velocity components, respectively;  $U_a$  is the true airspeed;  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\theta$ ,  $\phi$ , and  $\psi$  are the aircraft attack, sideslip, pitch, roll, and true heading angles, respectively; L is the distance separating the INS and gust probe along the aircraft's center line;  $D = (1 + \tan^2 \alpha + \tan^2 \beta)^{-1/2}$ ; and  $\dot{\psi} = d\psi/dt$  and  $\dot{\theta} = d\theta/dt$ ;  $w_p$  is the aircraft vertical velocity.

> Serial data from INS/GPS C-MIGITS III unit. Analog data (5-port radome gust system,  $P_s$  and  $T_r$ )

# **Analog-Serial Synchronization**



# **Analog-Serial Synchronization**



# **Analog-Serial Synchronization**



#### Pitching Maneuvers: w Test



Rule of thumb:  $\sigma_w/\sigma_{Vz} < 10\%$  is acceptable



#### In Situ Humidity Calibrations

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### Older (Jan 9 2009) Humidity Calibrations

![](_page_20_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### Eddy Correlation Fluxes

$$Q_{h} = \rho c_{p} \overline{w' \theta'}$$
$$Q_{e} = L_{v} \overline{w' \rho'_{v}}$$
$$\tau_{x} = -\rho \overline{w' u'}$$
$$\tau_{y} = -\rho \overline{w' v'}$$
$$\tau = (\tau_{x}^{2} + \tau_{y}^{2})^{1/2}$$

#### where

u,v and w are along-, cross- and vertical wind components  $\rho$  is the air density  $c_p$  is the air specific heat at constant pressure

 $\rho_v$  is the water vapor density (absolute humidity)

 $L_v$  is the latent heat of vaporization

### **Ogive Method**

Ogive = Cumulative Integral of Cospectrum of w' u' (or w' T', w' $\rho'_v$ , ...) from high to low frequencies. Asymptote as f ->0 is the **flux estimate**.

$$\overline{w'u'} = \int_0^\infty Co(w', u') df$$

$$\mathcal{O}(f) = \int_{\infty}^{f} Co(w', u') df$$

![](_page_24_Figure_4.jpeg)

#### Example of Wind Spectra and Fluxes

#### TO15 080813, WS = 13 m s<sup>-1</sup>

![](_page_25_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Figure_5.jpeg)

# UCI 40-Hz ASCII Data made available to NCAR archive

Name	Description	Units	Accuracy
t	elapsed Time in seconds since 0 UTC of flight (data file) start day	s	0.5 ms
ар	Pressured Altitude (adjusted to radar altitude)	m	1 m
lat	Latitude	deg N (decimal)	< 0.00002 deg
lon	Longitude	deg E (decimal)	< 0.00002 deg
hdg	true HeaDinG from UCI's C-MIGITS III range [0 360] deg	deg	0.3 deg
wx	Wind component in the east direction (X-axis)	m/s	0.4 m/s
wy	Wind component in the north direction (Y-axis)	m/s	0.4 ms
wz	Wind component in the vertical direction (Z-axis)	m/s	0.2 m/s
ah	Absolute Humidity from UCI's LI-COR 7500	g/m^3	?
ta	static Ambient Temperature from UCI's Rosemount fast-response sensor	^oC	0.4 ^oC
td	ambient Dewpoint Temperature from CIRPAS's Edgtech Chilled mirror	^oC	0.4 ^oC
ts	Sea surface Temperature from CIRPAS's downlooking Heiman KT 19.85 IR sensor	^oC	0.4 ^oC
ps	Static atmospheric Pressure from fuselage flush ports and Setra 270 transduce	hPa	5 Pa
tas	True Air Speed (Dry Air)	m/s	0.2 m/s
rhoa	Moist Air density	kg/m^3	?
mr	Mixing Ratio from UCI's LI-COR 7500	g/kg	?
thet	potential temperature (theta)	к	0.4 ^oC
tvir	VIRtual Temperature	^oC	0.4 ^oC
thete	Equivalent potential temperature (thetae)	к	0.4 ^oC
tirup	Temperature from UCI's IR UPward-looking temperature sensor	^oC	?
flip	FLIP-flop 1/2 Hz GPS synchronisation signal from 1-Hz CIRPAS C-MIGITS III pulse	V	?
tdl	Dewpoint Temperature from UCI's LI-COR 7500	^oC	0.3 ^oC

#### Available Data on UCI's server

http://wave.eng.uci.edu/files/post/datacuts

User name:

Password:

40-Hz ASCII data 1-Hz MATLAB data 100-Hz (interpolated) "select" variables (Hermann's request) Possibility to add 40-Hz MATLAB data

Latest version is January 09, 2009

Most likely a new version before end of this month (please report problems)

### Data Policy

#### POST uci header 09January2009 - Notepad

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\* IMPORTANT NOTES TO USERS: \*\*\*\*\*

A. The POST data policy specified by Hermann Gerber in his e-mail message of 1/14/2008 (communication #5) applies to the UCI POST data set as quoted below:

- 1. POST P.I.s have ready access to the data produced by the other P.I.s. 2. The POST data is not available to the public for 1 year.
- 3. POST P.I.s can provide at any time copies of their probe's/sensor's data to whomever they chose.
- 4. One year after the field study the archived data becomes public.
- 5. Publications using another P.I.'s POST data give this other P.I. the option of being a co-author.

B. Please register as a UCI POST data user to be updated on future modifications to the data set and for possible cooperation in the data analysis and publication of results. To do so, please send a message with "POST: UCI data registration" as the subject and your contact/institution information in the message body to:

Diamal Khelif University of California, Irvine Dept. Mech. & Aerospace Éng. Irvine, CA 92697-3975 USA e-mail: dkhelif@uci.edu Phone: 949 824 7437

### What Next?

- •Fill-in the blanks in the field catalog
- •Implement newest humidity calibration method to all flights
- •Fine-tune horizontal winds quality using the reverse-heading maneuvers
- Provide flux estimates for all level runs
- •Find a "good way" to deal with turbulence data from porpoises (input needed)

#### •Analysis!